

# Radio antenna on Greenland



Kellyville, Greenland

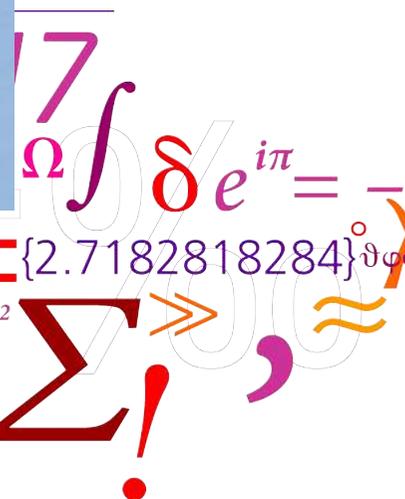
Kristoffer Leer

DTU Space

National Space Institute

$$I(\nu, T) = \frac{2h\nu^3}{c^2} \frac{1}{e^{\frac{h\nu}{kT}} - 1}$$

Astro science talk, 2016/04/05



## Where is Kellyville?



Close to Kangerlussuaq, 100 km from the coast.



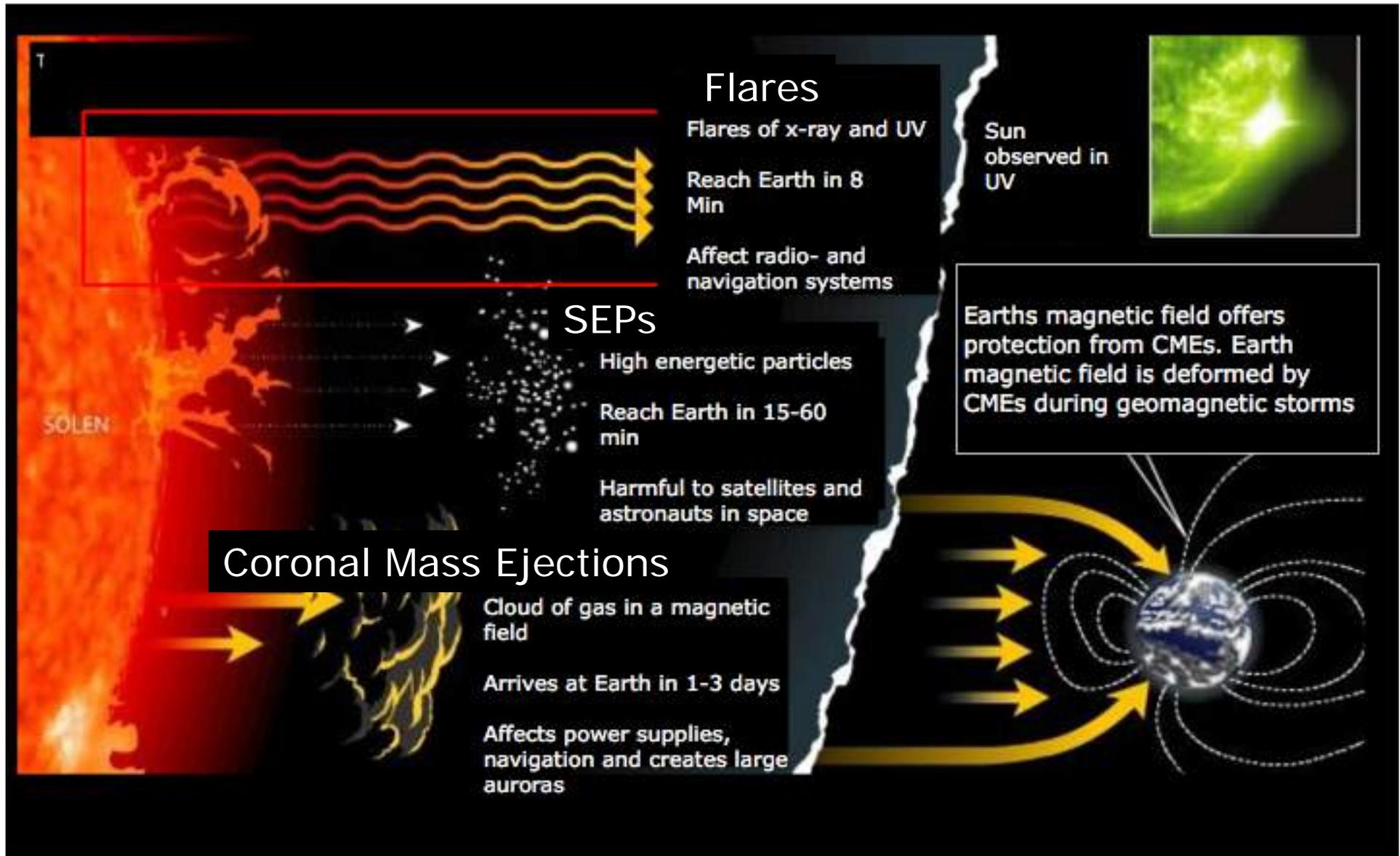
# Kellyville by night



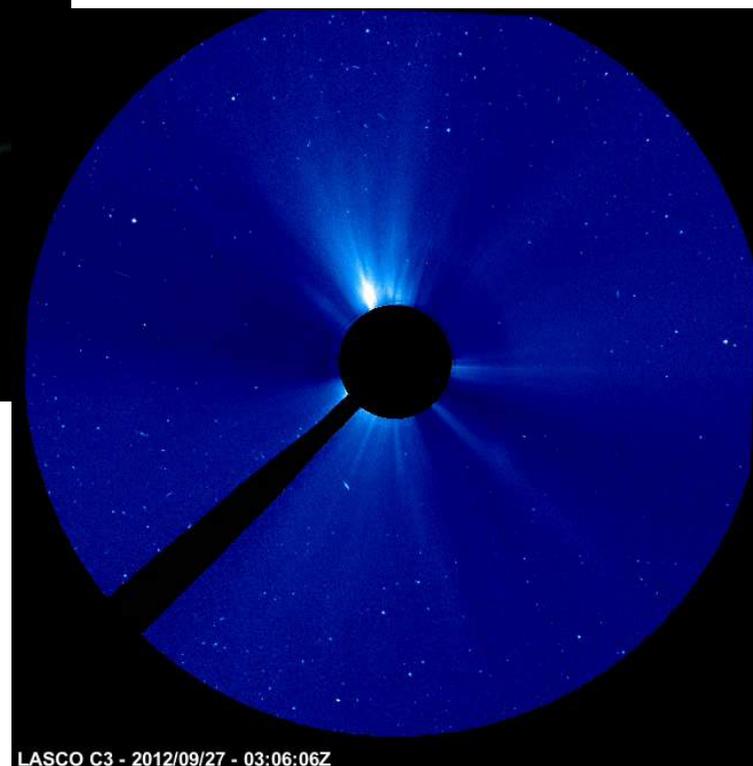
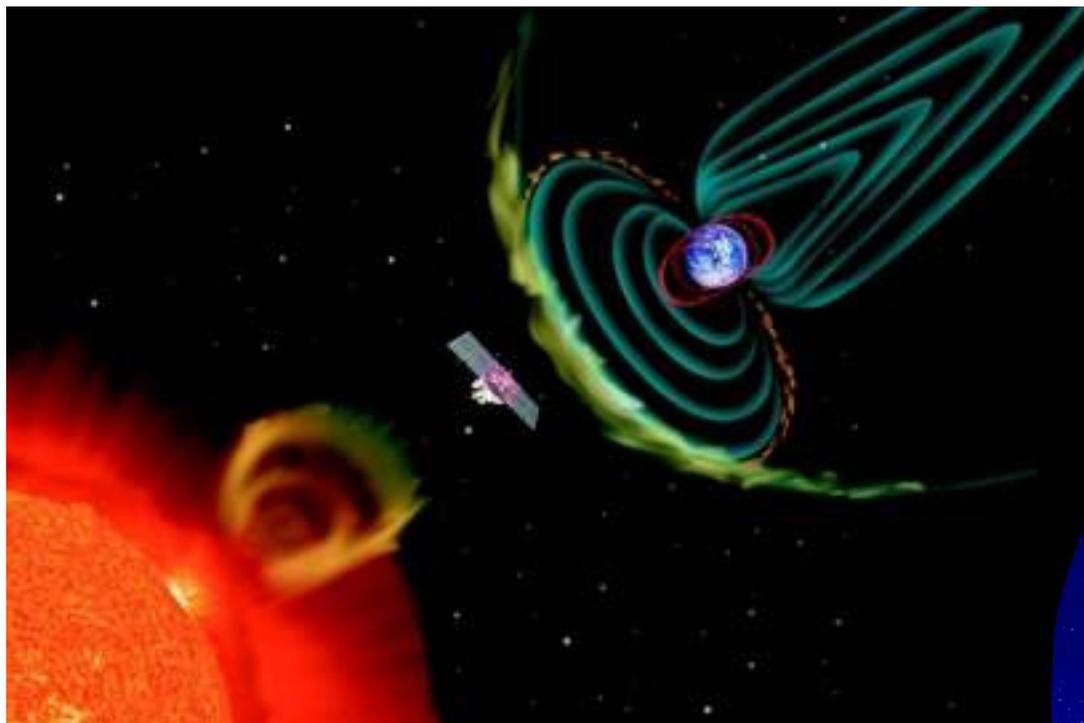
# Space weather



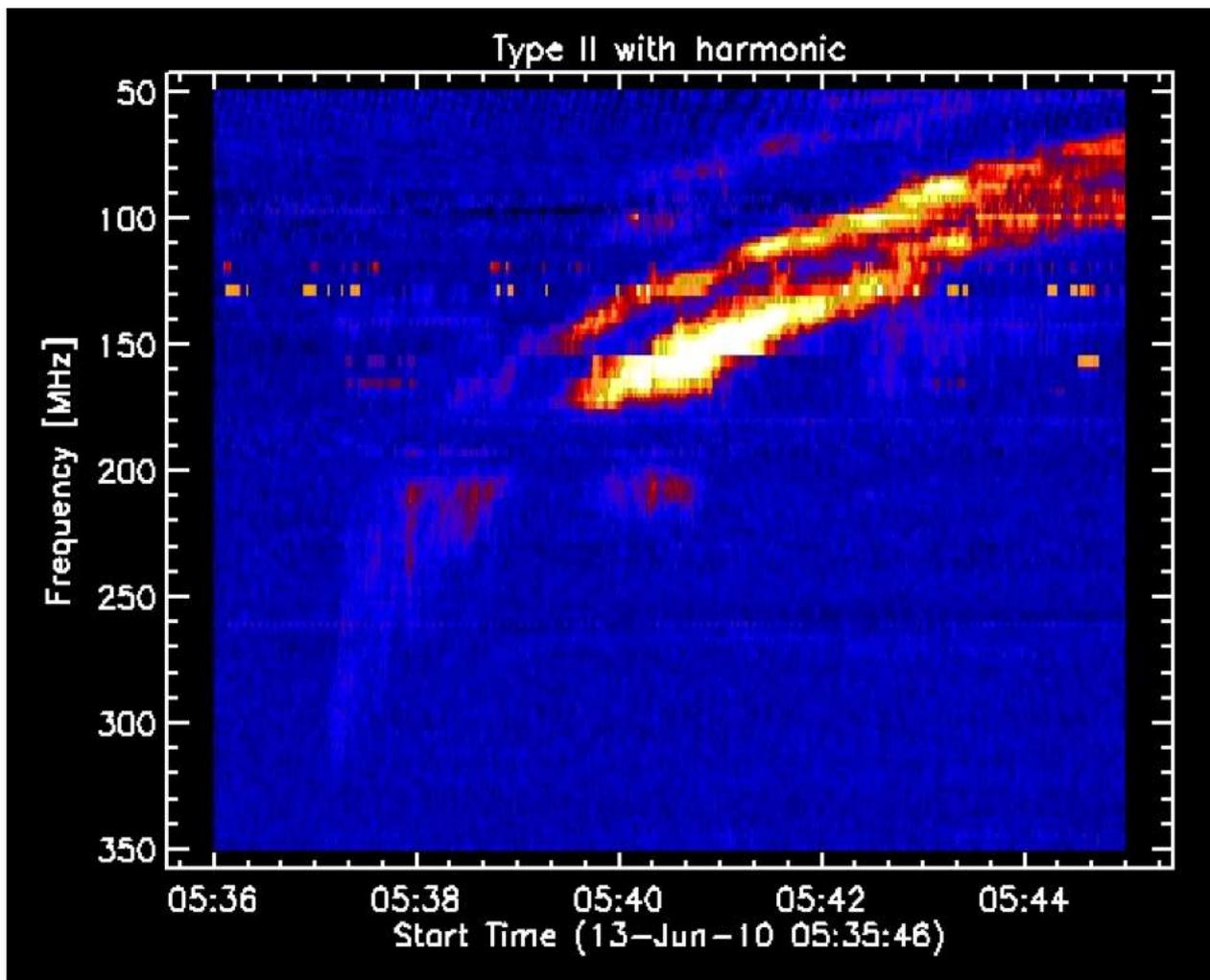
## Three different types of solar eruptions



## Detection of Coronal mass ejections by Soho

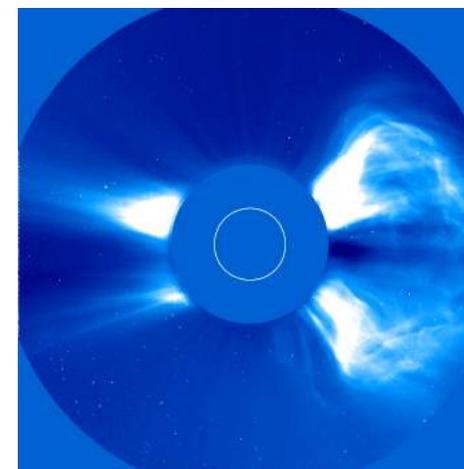


# Type II bursts

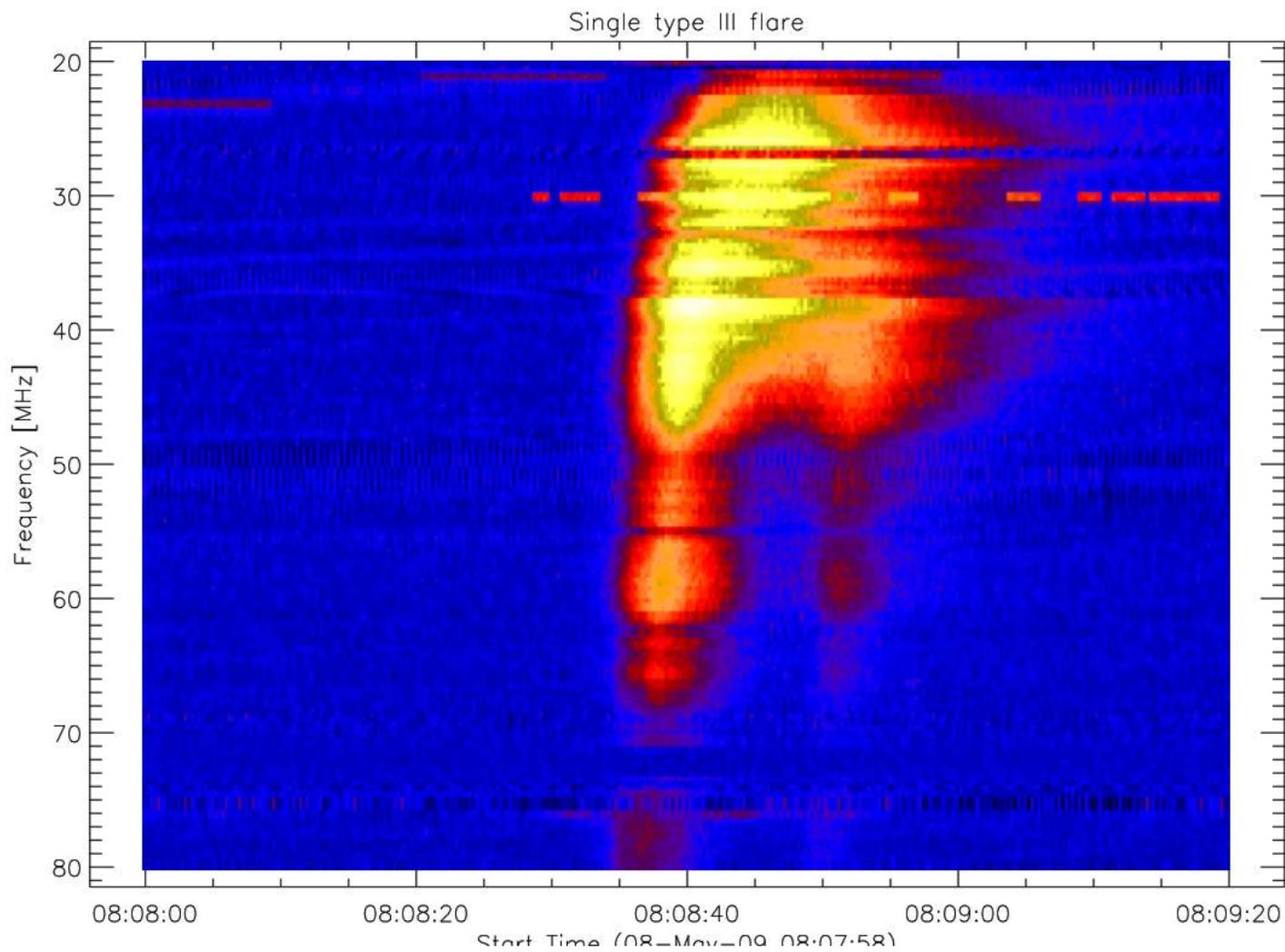


Synchrotron radiation.

40% of all CMEs are connected to with burst.



# Type III burst



Triggered by flare



# Alternative way

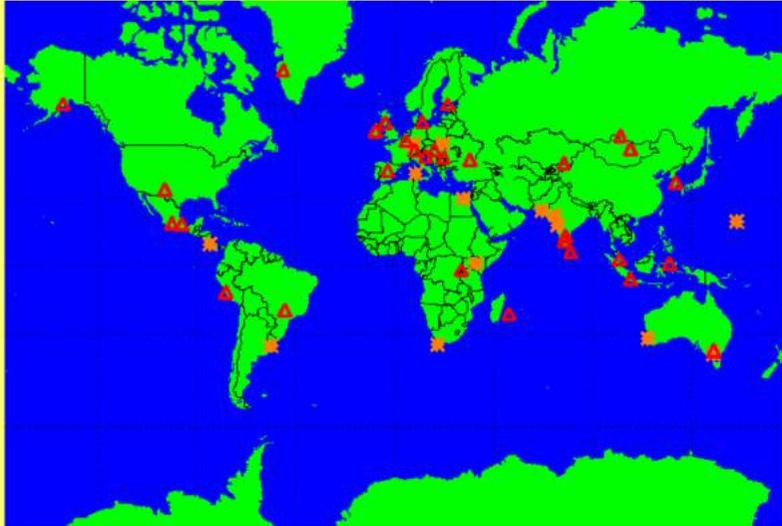
e-callisto.org

## e-Callisto

### International Network of Solar Radio Spectrometers



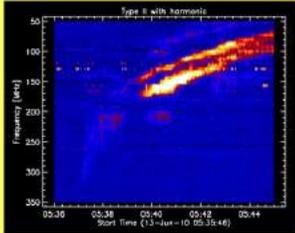
e-Callisto logo



Map of current distribution of Callisto instruments in March 2016

Red triangles: locations provide data, orange star: locations do not provide data yet/anymore

Statistics: more than 120 instruments in more than 67 locations with users from more than 124 countries



Type II burst (Ooty)



# E-Callisto antennas

- Many different kinds, measuring from 10 Mhz and up



Latvia



China



Siberia

# Long Wavelength Array antenna

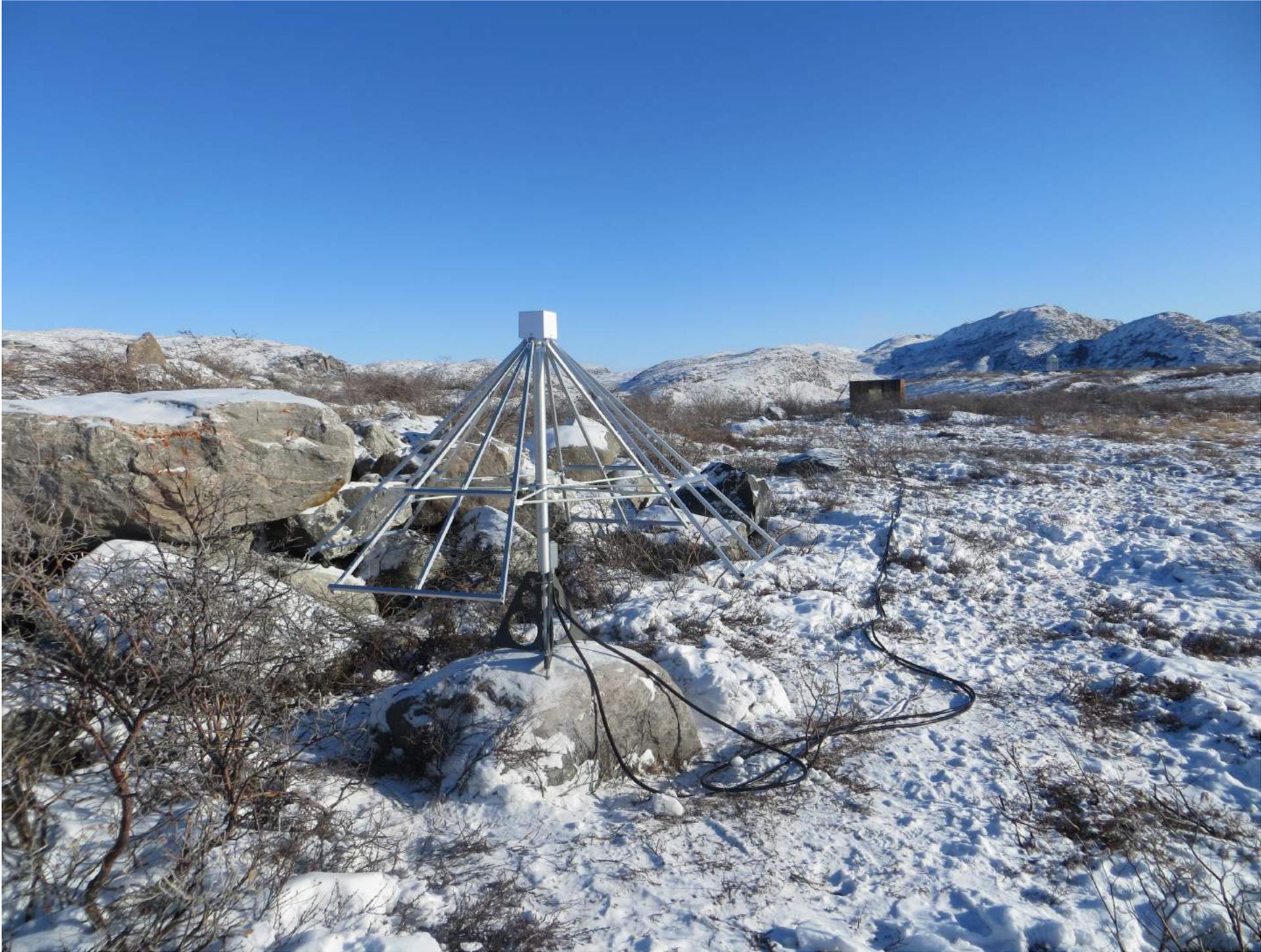
- 10-100 Mhz



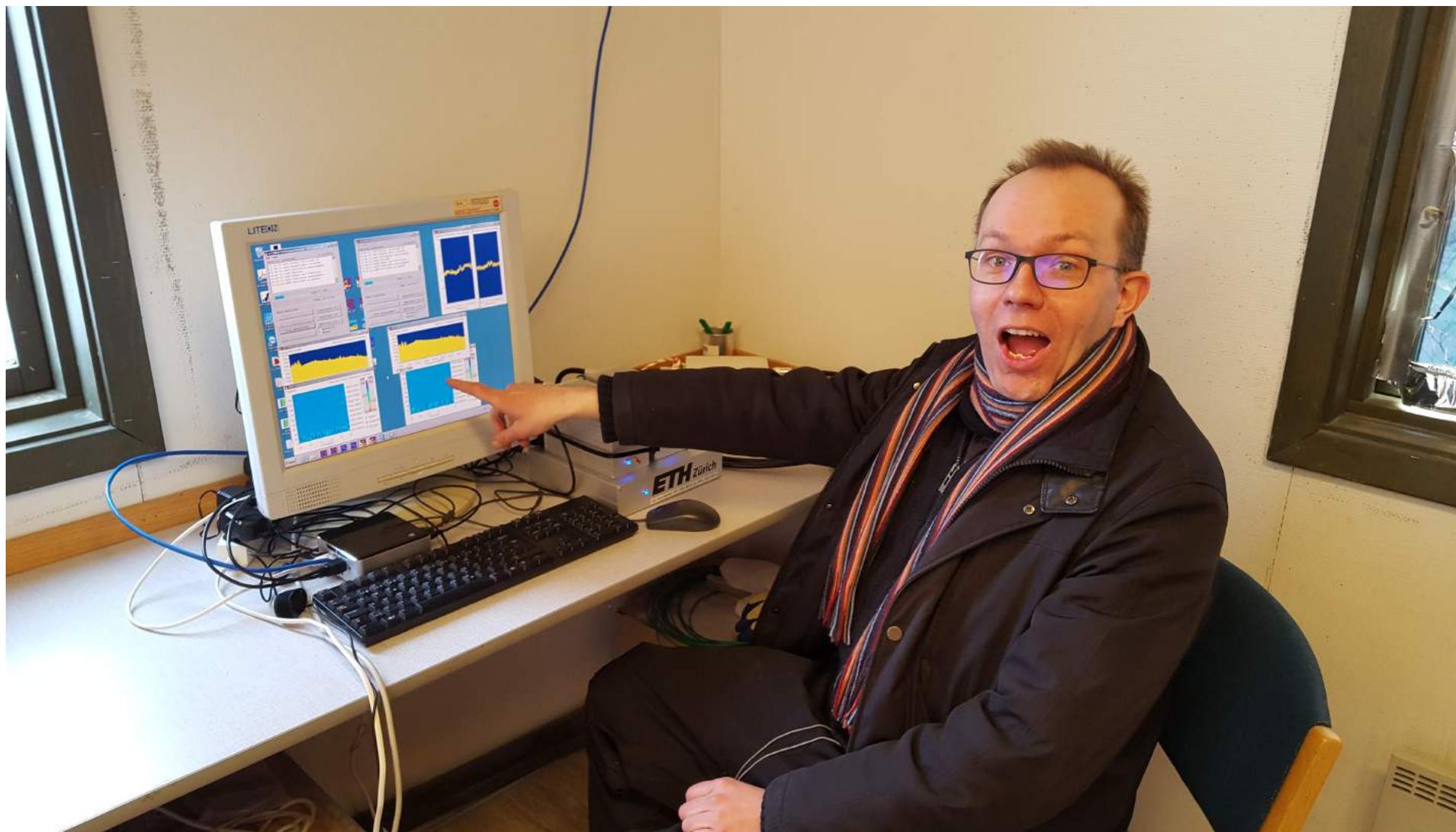


# Arctic mounting

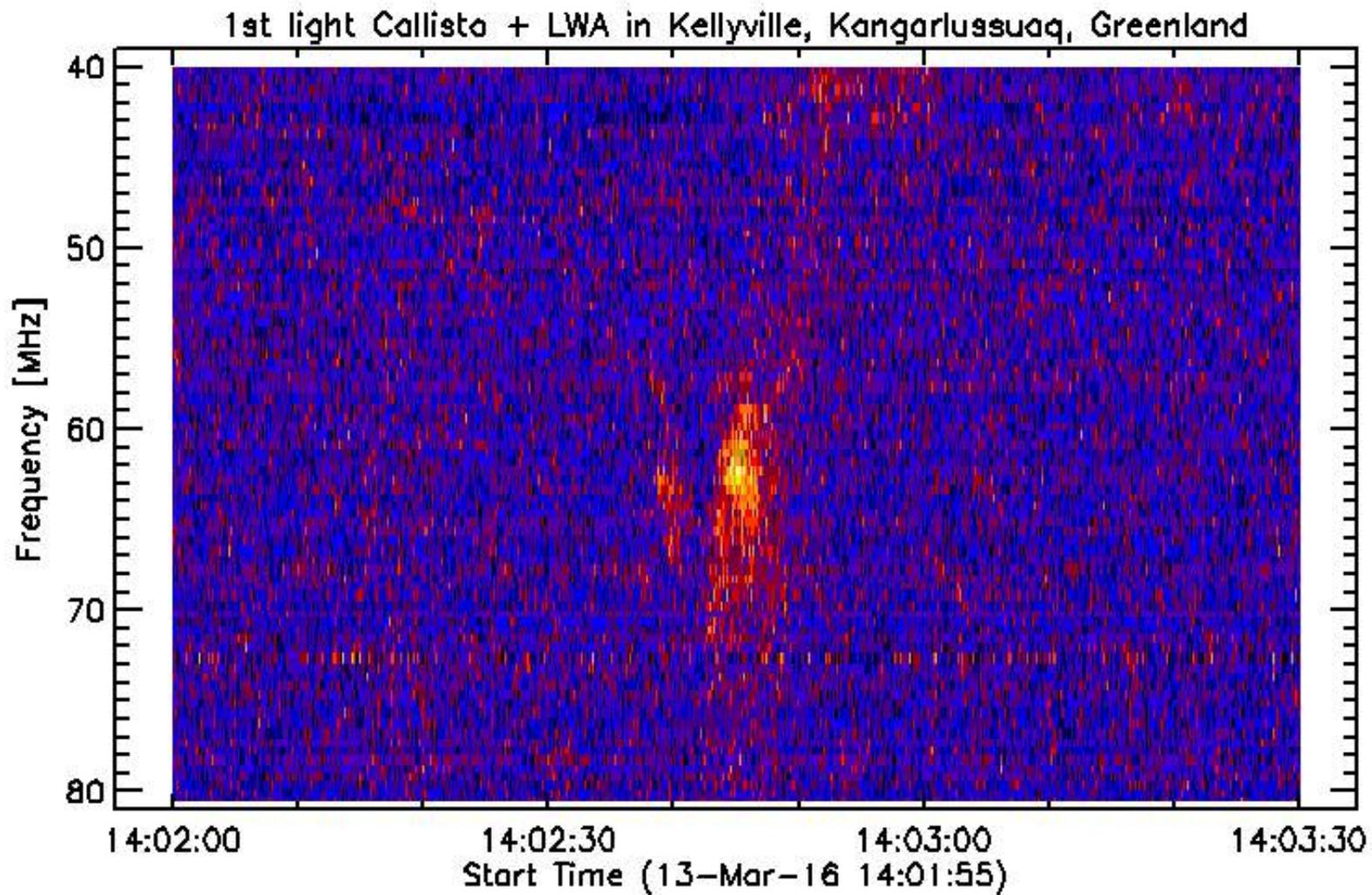




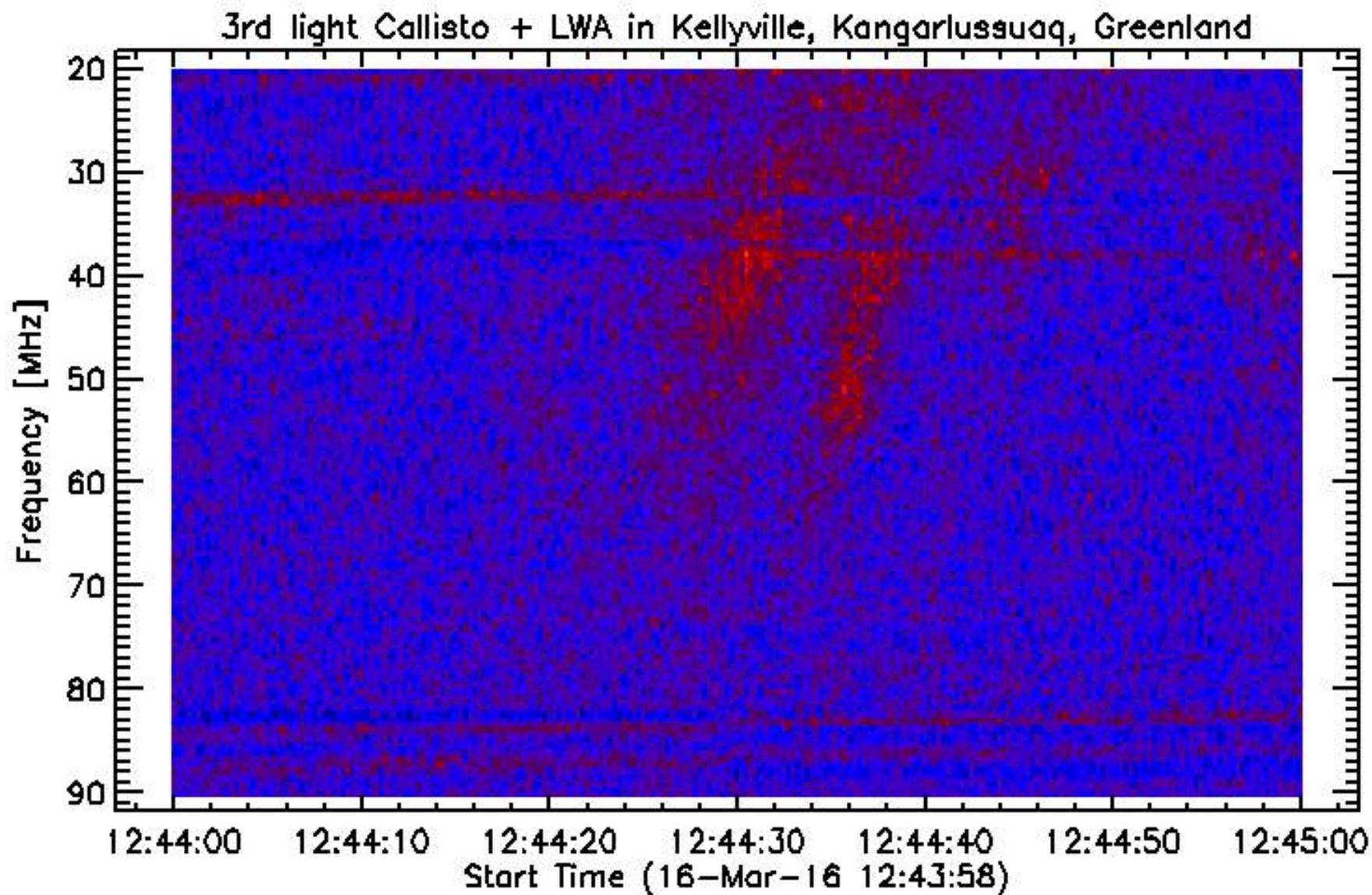
# Amazing results



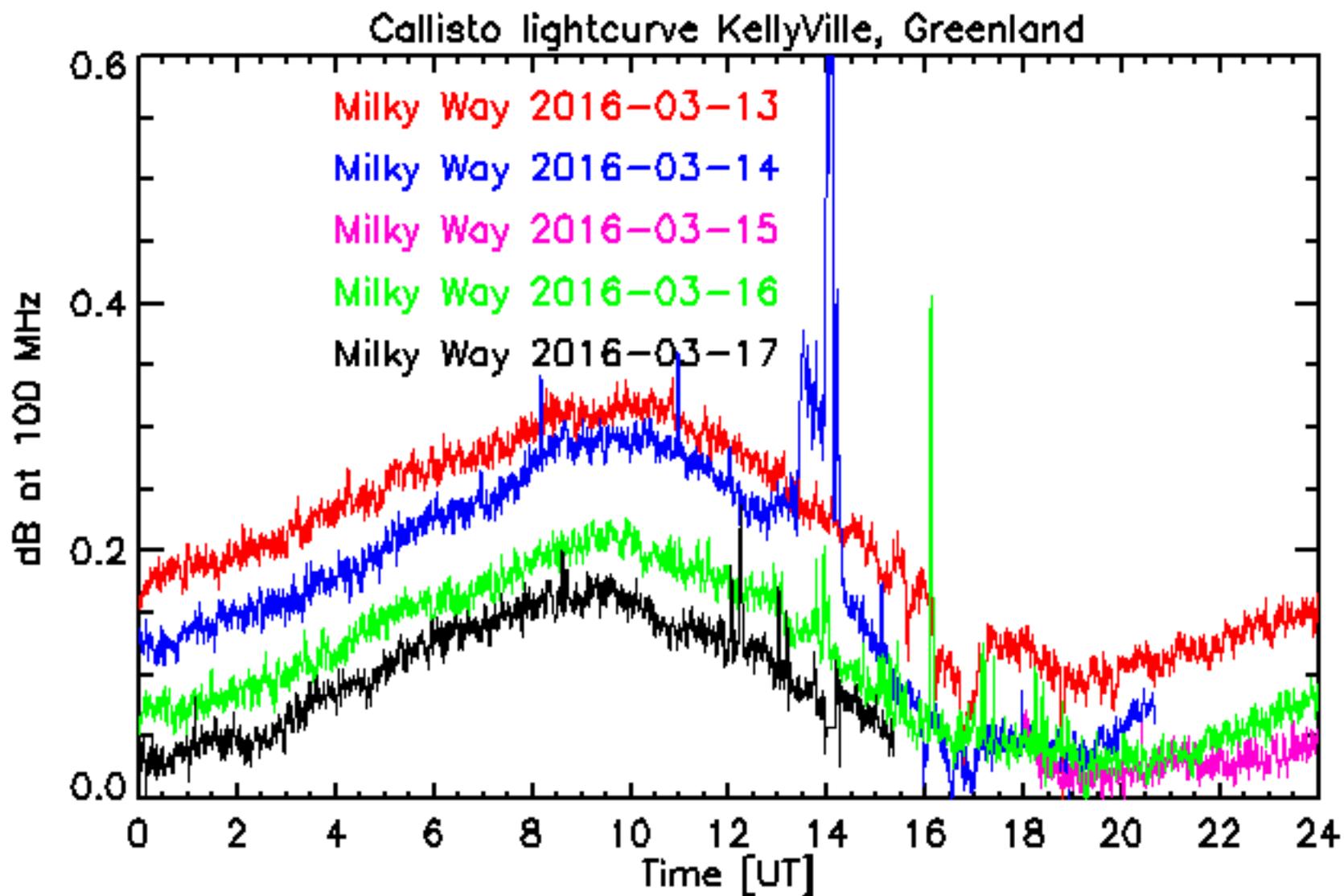
# First burst



## First type 2 burst

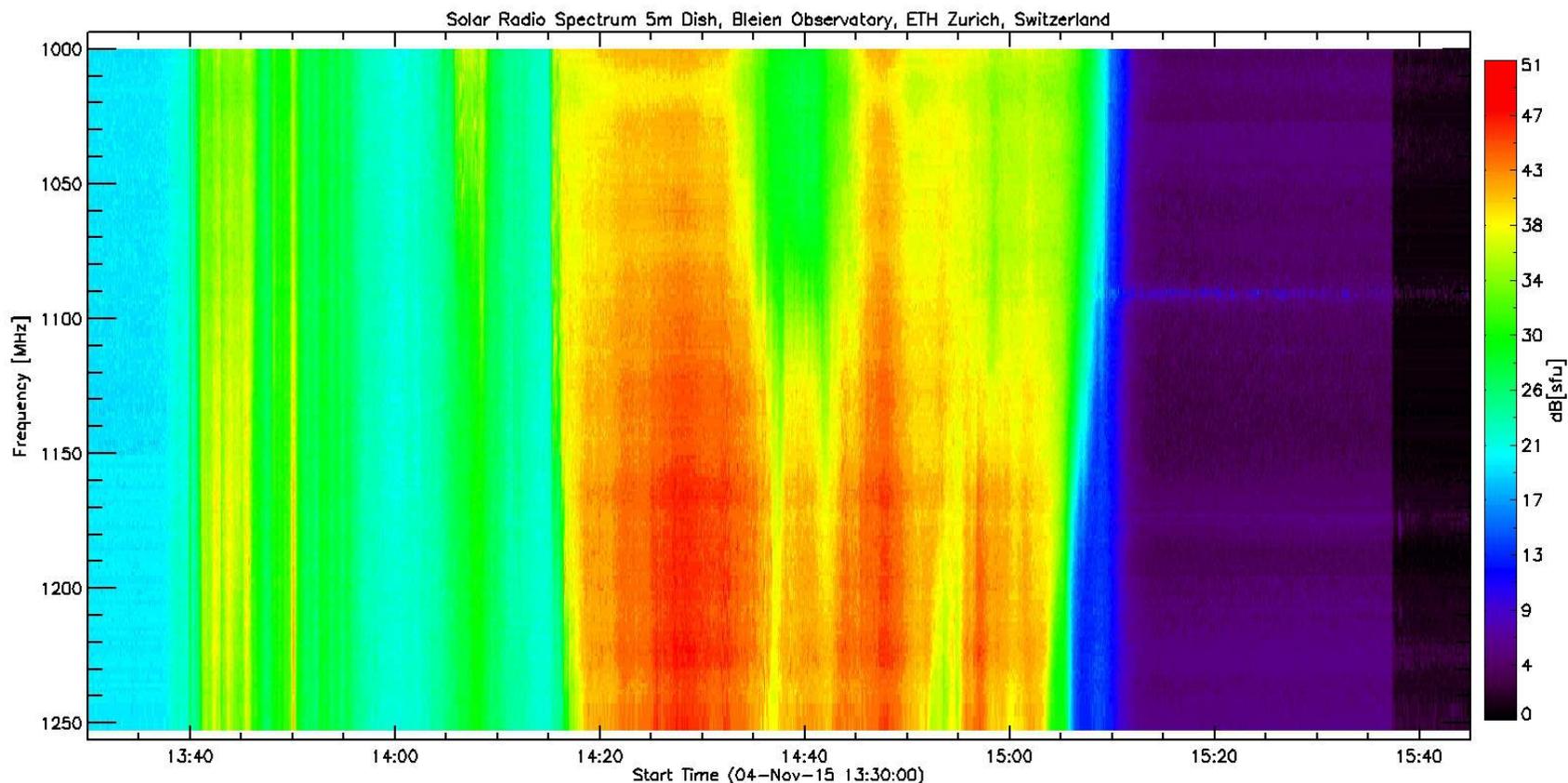


# The Milky way?



# 4th of november 2015

- Two minutes before landing (14.49) in Thule an Air Greenland aircraft had problems with the Instrument Landing System.
- The pilots were unable to "see" the runaway.
- No malfunctions found on the aircraft afterwards.



# Challenges for the instrument

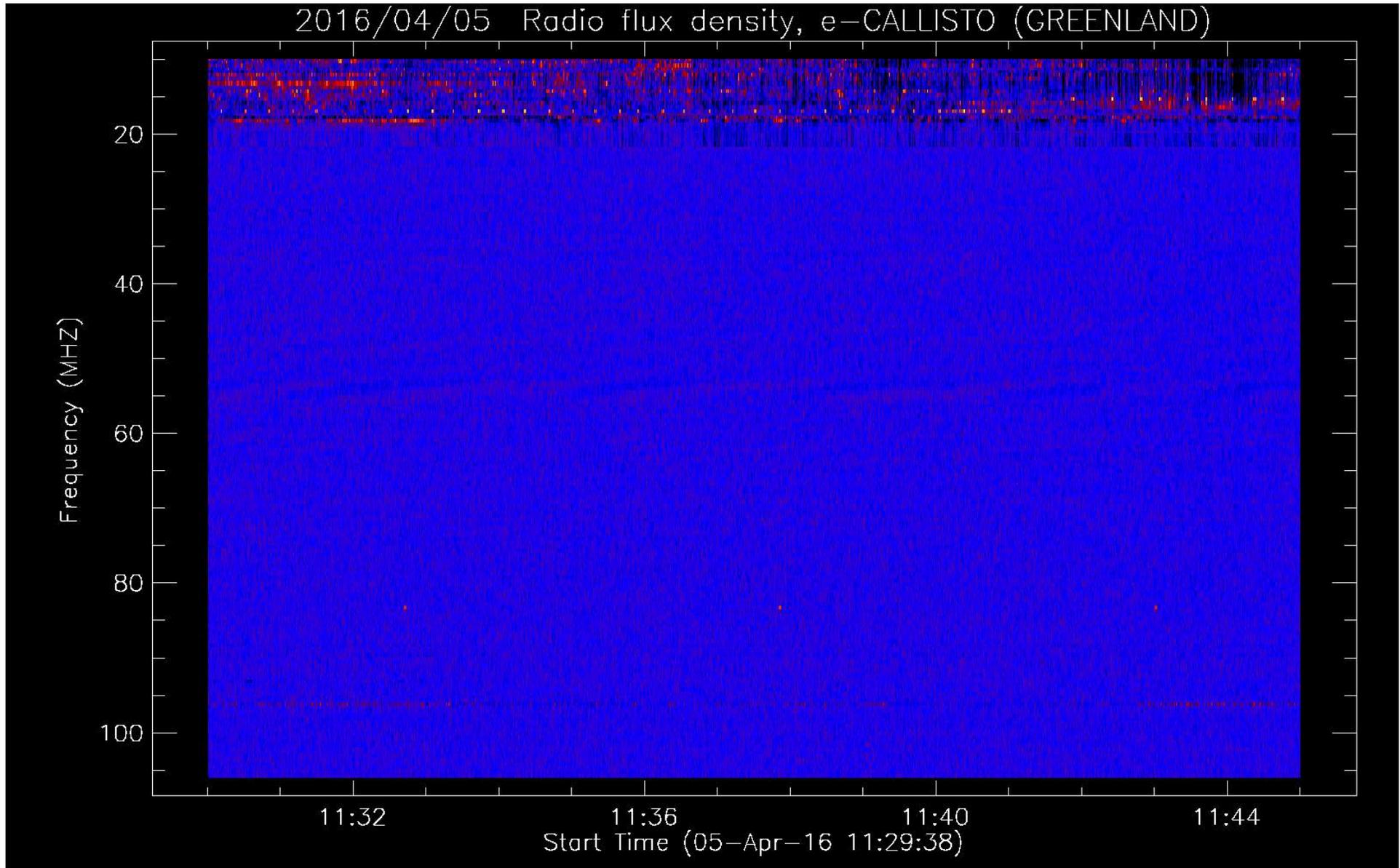


Wild life

Weather



# Breaking News



## Conclusions

- The antenna operates in Greenland.
- Kellyville is a great place for radio astronomy.
- Absolute calibration can be made based on the Milky way
- Should be integrated in forecast and assist analyzes of extreme events

# Thanks to...



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HC Ørsted Fonden

73.800 kr

Finn Bo Madsen and Klavs  
Henriksen, DTU Space



Lots of students