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Solar Impact on the Ionized Layers at the Crest of the Equatorial Anomaly in the African Longitude Sector of the Northern Hemisphere

A Thesis For the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Science in the Physics of Astronomy

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Signature of the coronal hole near the north crest equatorial anomaly over Egypt during the strong geomagnetic storm 5 April 2010

A. Shimeis, ^{1,2} I. Fathy, ^{1,2} C. Amory-Mazaudier, ² R. Fleury, ³ A. M. Mahrous, ¹ K. Yumoto, ^{4,5} and K. Groves⁶





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Transient variations of vertical total electron content over some African stations from 2002 to 2012

A. Shimeis ^{a,b}, C. Amory-Mazaudier ^{b,c,*}, R. Fleury ^d, A.M. Mahrous ^a, A.F. Hassan ^a





TEC Variations along an East Euro-African Chain



during 5th April 2010 Geomagnetic Storm



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